

## ROLLER CONE BITS WITH WEAR AND FRACTURE RESISTANT SURFACE

### ABSTRACT OF THE DISCLOSURE

Roller cone bits include a steel bit body having a leg extending therefrom. A steel  
5 cone is disposed on the leg and includes steel cutting elements projecting outwardly  
therefrom. One of the cutting elements comprises a steel base integral with the cone and that  
projects therefrom. A cutting element end is attached to the base portion and extends to form  
a cutting element tip. The base and end portions are attached when the cone base are in a  
preexisting rigid state. The end portion comprises a wear resistant material having a material  
10 microstructure comprising a first phase of grains selected from the group of carbides, borides,  
nitrides, and carbonitrides of W, Ti, Mo, Nb, V, Hf, Ta, and Cr refractory metals; and a  
second phase of a binder material selected from the group consisting of Co, Ni, Fe, and alloys  
thereof.